

CABEC 2014 Conference

October 10, 2014

CBECC-Com

California Building Energy
Code Compliance for
Commercial Buildings

Martha Brook, P.E.

Standards Development Office Energy Efficiency Division

Presentation Outline

- Background
- Compliance Modeling Workflow
- Under the Hood
- Issues & Opportunities







Requirements for Public Domain Software

- Software is available to the public for its intended use at no or low cost
- Access to source code for development of derivative works
- Access to all data, logic and code to understand, review and critique the implementation of the performance compliance approach



Constraint of Public Domain Software

Software functionality will always be limited to what can be accomplished with available public resources and other donations

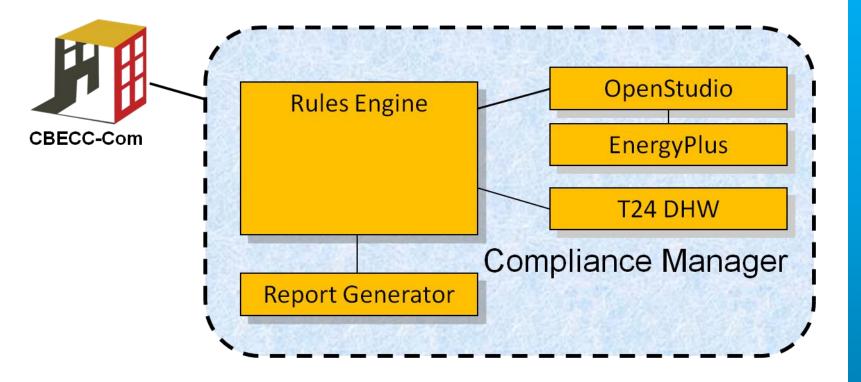


CEC Issues (pre CBECC-Com)

- Limited licenses to distribute proprietary software
- No ability to fix bugs or update software
- Non-competitive contracting
- Few vendor options
- Multiple interpretations of the rules
- Dormancy in building energy simulation software advances
- Zero Net Energy







Compliance Manager software tool library Nonresidential Compliance Software





EnergyPlus – energy analysis engine focused on commercial buildings

- Supported by U.S. DOE over last 15 years
- Prioritization of work to facilitate CEC adoption for 2013 Standards
- Includes low energy system modeling:
 - Natural ventilation
 - Displacement ventilation
 - Under floor air distribution systems
 - Evaporative cooling
- Distributed under an open source license





OpenStudio – building energy analysis software platform using EnergyPlus

- Supported by U.S. DOE via National Renewable Energy Laboratory
- Building energy model translations
- EnergyPlus simulations
- Retrieves results
- Distributed under an open source license

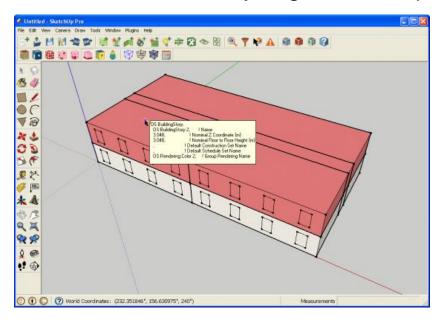


Makes use of Building Information Modeling (BIM) industry standards for electronic data exchange of building geometry

green building XML - "gbXML"

Workflow to describe building:

1. Define Geometry in gbXML compliant tool (e.g. SketchUp)



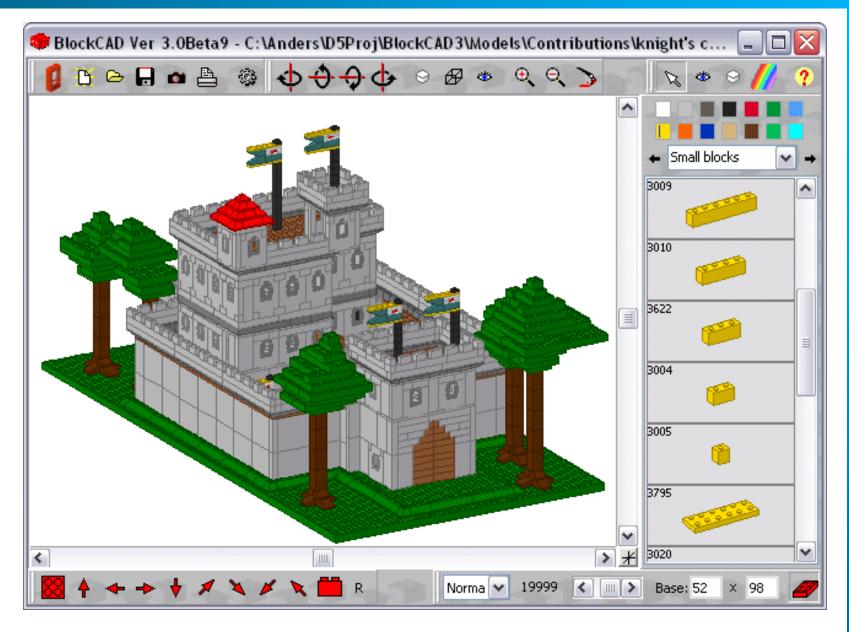
2. Import building geometry



3. Define remaining properties in CBECC-Com (e.g. Lighting, HVAC, DHW)

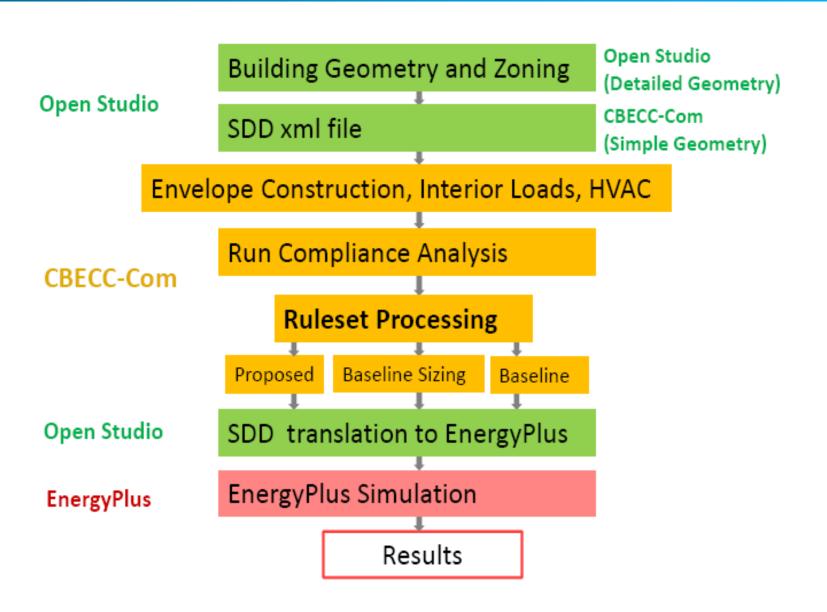


Modeling Workflow





Modeling Workflow





Modeling Workflow – 3D Geometry

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Creating Model Geometry using the Detailed Geometry Approach





Modeling Workflow – 2D Geometry

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Creating Building Geometry using the Simplified Geometry Approach

Required Software: CBECC-Com v3





Modeling Workflow – Constructions

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Defining and Assigning Constructions





Modeling Workflow – Lighting & Loads

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Defining Lighting and Internal Loads





Modeling Workflow – HVAC

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Defining Packaged HVAC Systems





Modeling Workflow – Central Plants

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Defining Central Plant Systems





Modeling Workflow – DHW

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Defining Domestic Hot Water Systems





Modeling Workflow – Analysis

Title 24 2013 Compliance Software: CBECC-Com

"California Building Energy Code Compliance for Commercial Buildings"

Perform Analysis – Review Results

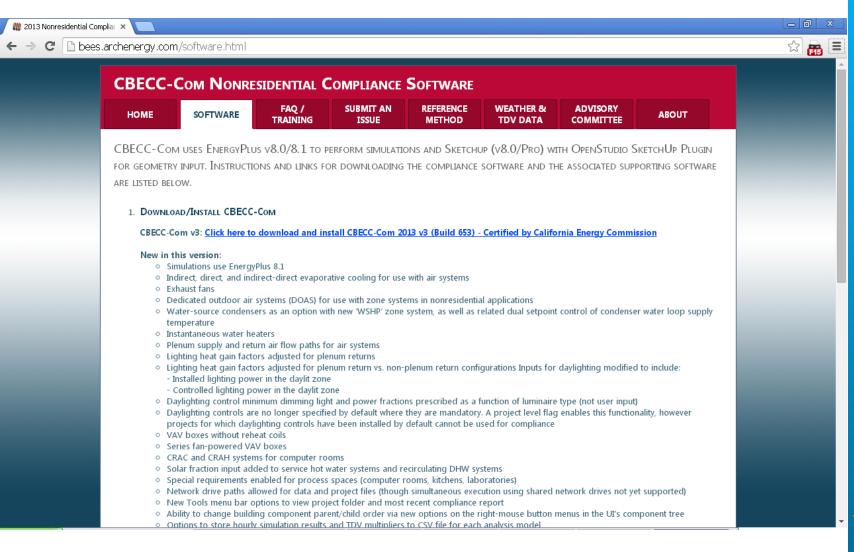


Under the Hood





Under the Hood: web site





Under the Hood: reference documents

- CBECC-Com 2013 Data
 - ComplianceForms
 - Documents
 - EPW
 - Rulesets
- CBECC-Com 2013 Projects
 - Documents
 - ACM
 - RulesetSource



Under the Hood: data model files

- CBECC-Com 2013 Data
 - Documents
 - RulesetSource
 - CA 2013 Nonres
 - CEC 2013 NonRes Input Data Model.txt
 - CEC 2013 NonRes Sim Data Model.txt
 - CA 2013 Nonres
 - Rules
 - CEC 2013 NonRes BEMEnums.txt
 - CEC 2013 NonRes BEMBase.txt
 - CEC 2013 NonRes Screens.txt



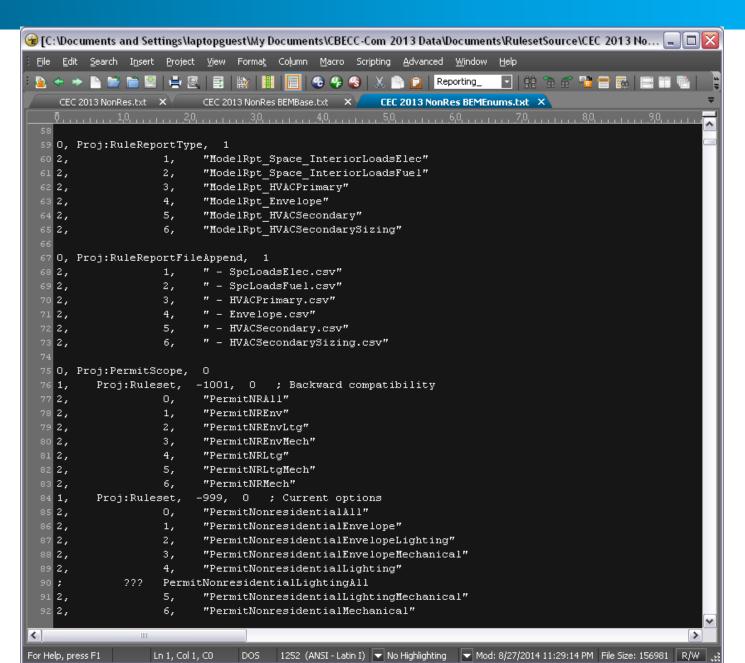


Under the Hood: data model

```
🍘 [C: Wocuments and Settings \laptopguest\My Documents \CBECC-Com 2013 Data\Documents \RulesetSource\CEC 2013 No... 📮 🗖 🔀
 File Edit Search Insert Project View Format Column Macro Scripting Advanced Window
                                                                        Reporting_
    CEC 2013 NonRes.txt X CEC 2013 NonRes BEMBase.txt X
                                                      CEC 2013 NonRes BEMEnums.txt 💢 🥆
                                                          MD MR AC Parent1 P2 P3 P4 P5 P6
123 ;
       "Proj",
                   "Project",
                                          "Project <i>", 1, 0, 0, "",
125 ;
126 :
                                                                NV WA SP
127 ;
128
             ; do not remove these first three entries, as they are referenced by BEMBase source code
129 1,
                 "Ruleset",
                                                      BEMP Sym, 1,
                                                                             Pres,
                "RuleFile",
                                                      BEMP Str, 1, 0, 0, Pres,
                                                                                    "",
131 1,
                "BldgEngyModelVersion",
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                "CreateDate",
133 1,
                                                      BEMP Int, 1, 0, 0, Pres,
134 1,
                 "ModDate",
                                                      BEMP Int, 1, 0, 0,
                                                                             Pres,
135 1,
                                                      BEMP Int, 1, 0, 0,
                 "RunDate",
                                                                             Pres,
136 1,
                 "RunDateFormatted",
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138 1,
                "GeometryInpType",
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139 1,
                 "SolDistribution",
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140 1,
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                "PermitMonth",
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144 1,
                "PermitDay",
                                                                              Req,
145 1,
                "PermitYear",
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                  "RunYear",
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147 : 1,
                  "BldgClassMthd",
                                                        BEMP Sym, 1, 0, 0,
                                                                                Opt,
148 ; 1,
                  "WhlBldgOcc",
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                                                                                Opt,
149 1,
                 "MaxClgUnmetLdHrs",
                                                      BEMP Flt, 1, 0, 0,
                                                                              NInp, "hrs",
                 "MaxHtgUnmetLdHrs",
150 1,
                                                      BEMP Flt, 1, 0, 0,
                                                                              NInp, "hrs",
152 ; 1,
                 "ZipCode",
                                                       BEMP Int, 1, 0, 0,
                                                                                                     >
For Help, press F1
                   Ln 1, Col 1, C0
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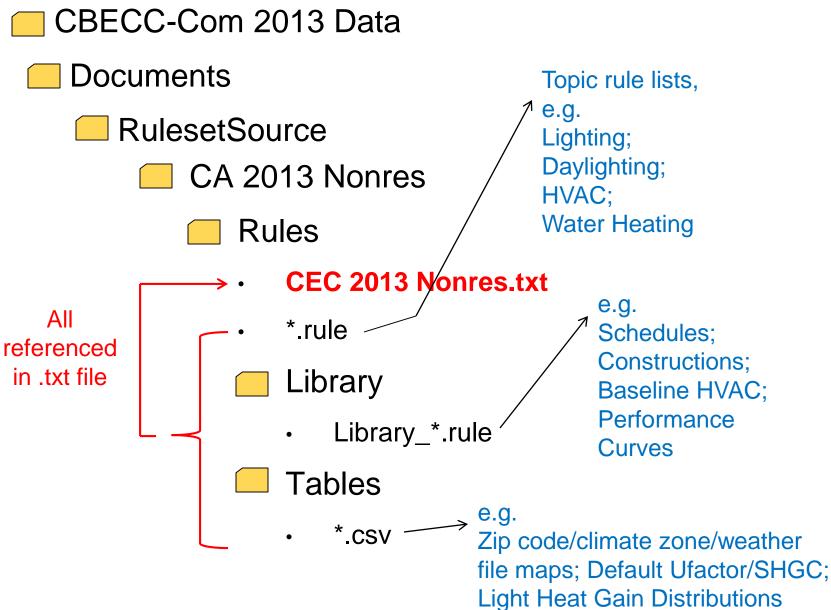


Under the Hood: enumerations



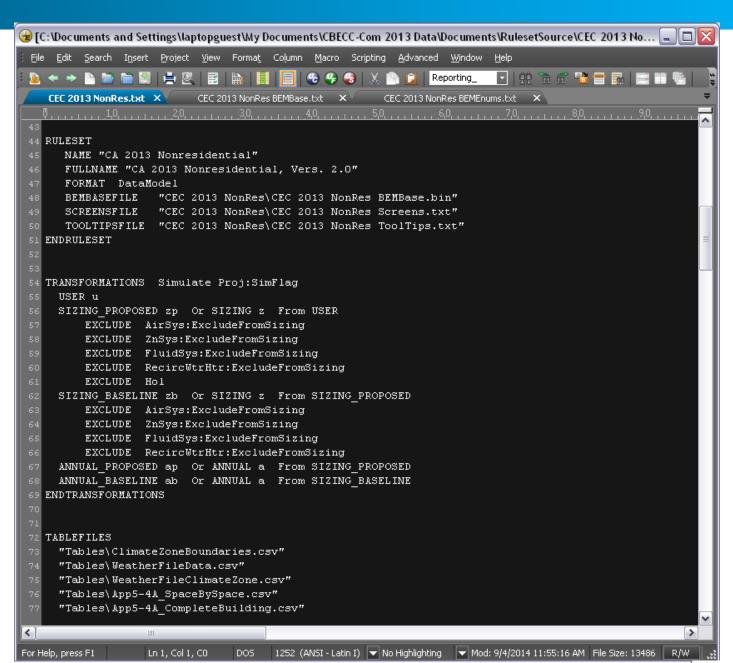


Under the Hood: ruleset source files





Under the Hood: main ruleset file



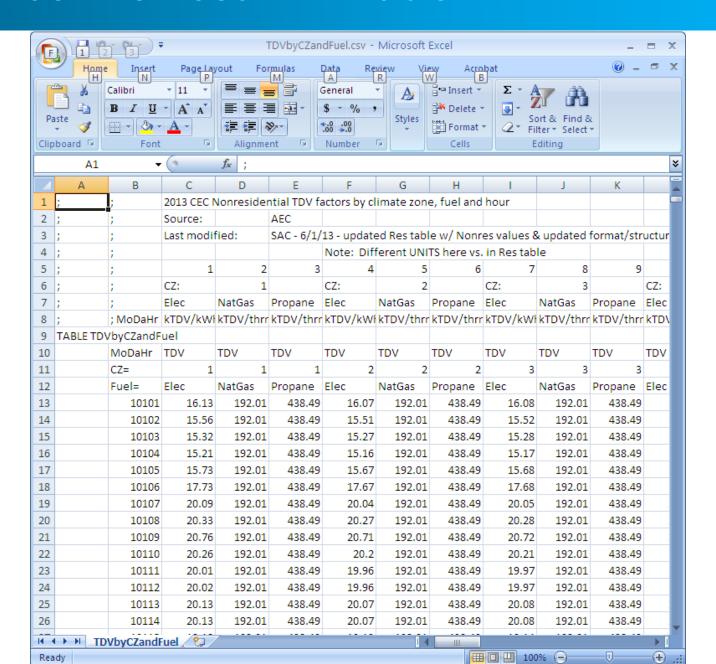


Under the Hood: baseline HVAC rules file

```
🕝 [C:\Documents and Settings\laptopguest\My Documents\CBECC-Com 2013 Data\Documents\RulesetSource\CEC 2013 No... 💂 🗖 🔀
  <u>File Edit S</u>earch I<u>n</u>sert <u>Project View Format</u> Column <u>M</u>acro Scripting <u>A</u>dvanced <u>Wi</u>ndow <u>H</u>elp
 Reporting_
    BaselineHVACSystems.rule ×
  37 // ----- Section 5.1.2 - Baseline HVAC Systems ------
  39 ^{\prime}/ ----- Determine baseline system for building ----- Determine baseline system
  _{
m 40} // First calculate floor area used to determine baseline system type by subtracing:
        - Warehouse and light manufacturing space types (per the Appendix 5.4A
            Schedule column) that do not include cooling in the proposed design
  43 // - Covered Process spaces
  44 RULE NEW Bldg:NonResAreaForBaseSysMap
      DATATYPE
         Integer
  47
      LONGFORM
        NonresidentialAreaForBaselineSystemMap
      INPUTCLASS
  50
        NotInput
  51
      DESCRIPTION
  52
         "The building area used to determine the baseline system type."
      REFERENCE
  54
        NACM Section 5.1.2
  55
      SIZING PROPOSED
  56
        if( Proj:IsAddOrAlt = 1 )
  57
        then // Project is Addition/Alteration analysis
  58
           if( u:TotClqCap > 0 )
  59
           then // Not all systems are HtgOnly, use DeltaClgCap ratios
  60
             if( DeltaClgCapBldgRat > DeltaCapBldgRatThreshold .OR.
  61
                 DeltaClgCapAltAddRat > DeltaCapAltAddRatThreshold )
             then // Baseline HVAC systems are based on the entire building attributes
               NonResFlrArea -
               ( HtgOnlyWarehouseAreaNew +
                 HtgOnlyWarehouseAreaExisting +
                 HtgOnlyWarehouseAreaAltered )
  67
             else
             if( DeltaClgCapAltAddRat > 0 )
For Help, press F1
                    Ln 1, Col 1, C0
                                  DOS 1252 (ANSI - Latin I) ▼ No Highlighting ▼ Mod: 9/3/2014 7:10:42 PM File Size: 31071 R/W
```



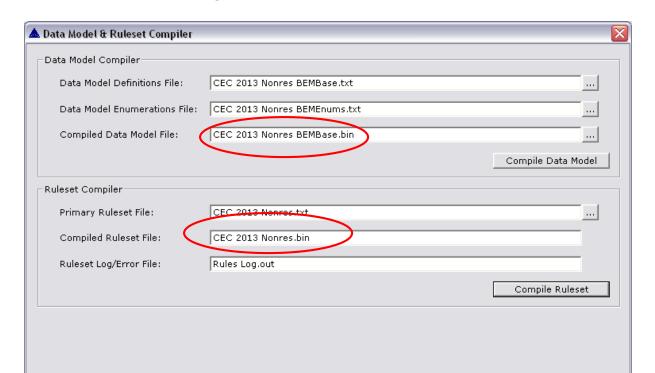
Under the Hood: TDV table





Under the Hood: data model & ruleset compiler

- Program Files
 - CBECC-Com 2013
 - EPlus
 - T24DHW
 - BEMPCmpl.exe





Under the Hood: reference documents

- CBECC-Com 2013 Data
 - ComplianceForms
 - Documents
 - EPW
 - Rulesets
- CBECC-Com 2013 Projects
 - Rulesets
 - CEC 2013 Nonres

CEC 2013 NonRes Screens.txt

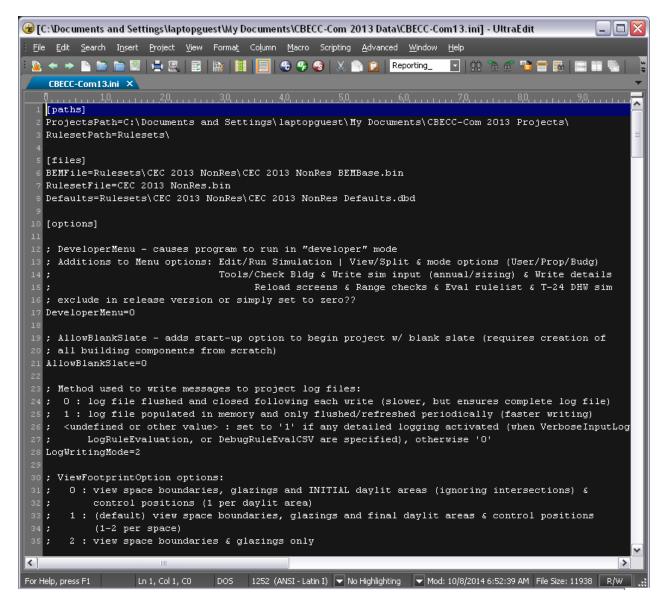
Compiled data model → CEC 2013 NonRes BEMBase.bin

CEC 2013 NonRes.bin← Compiled ruleset



Under the Hood: CBECC-Com13.ini

CBECC-Com 2013 Data





Under the Hood: projects folder

- CBECC-Com 2013 Projects
 - Samples
 - Standard Tests
 - Other Tests
 - *.cibd
 - *.log
 - *- AnalysisResults.xml
 - AnalysisResults-BEES.xml
 - 020012-OffSml-CECStd run

zp, ap, zb, ab - *.csv

envelope, space loads, HVAC

zp, ap, zb, ab - *.xml

complete building model

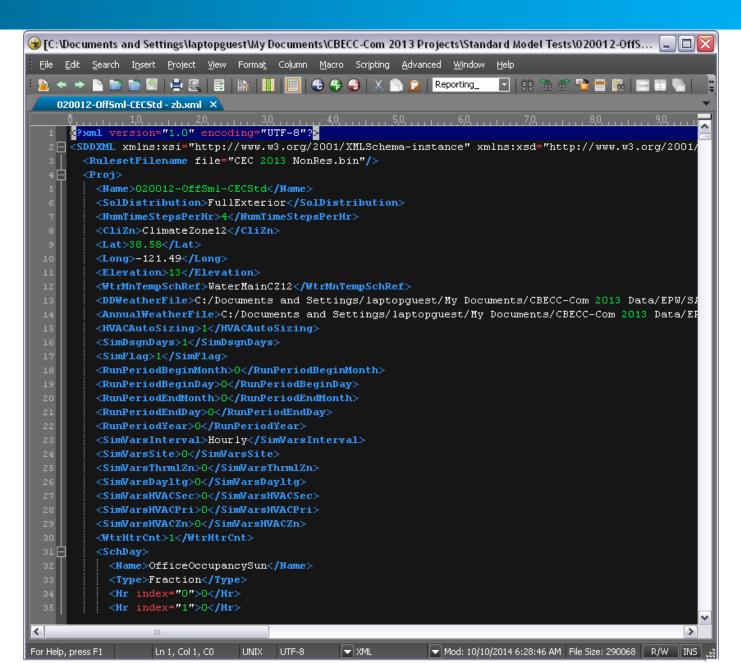


Under the Hood: AnalysisResults.xml

```
🕝 [C:\Documents and Settings\laptopguest\My Documents\CBECC-Com 2013 Projects\Standard Model Tests\020012-0ffS... 💂 🗖 🔀
 File Edit Search Insert Project View Format Column Macro Scripting Advanced Window Help
 Reporting_
    020012-OffSml-CECStd - AnalysisResults.xml ×
   1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
  2 - <SDDXML xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001,
        <RulesetFilename file="CEC 2013 NonRes.bin"/>
       <Model Name="User Input">
         <Proj>
            <Name>020012-OffSml-CECStd</Name>
            <BldgEngyModelVersion>7</BldgEngyModelVersion>
            <CreateDate>1409988510</CreateDate>
            <ModDate>1409988510</ModDate>
            <RunDate>1409988511</RunDate>
            <ZipCode>95814</ZipCode>
            <DDWeatherFile>D:/AEC Ruleset/branches/CBECC-Com13-BZ/Data/EPW/SACRAMENTO-EXECUTIVE 724830
            <AnnualWeatherFile>D:/AEC Ruleset/branches/CBECC-Com13-BZ/Data/EPW/SACRAMENTO-EXECUTIVE 72
            <ExcptCondNoClqSys>No</ExcptCondNoClqSys>
            <ExcptCondRtdCap>No</ExcptCondRtdCap>
            <ExcptCondNarrative>No</ExcptCondNarrative>
            <CompType>NewComplete</CompType>
            <SoftwareVersion>CBECC-Com 2013-3 (653)</SoftwareVersion>
            <ProjFileName>020012-OffSml-CECStd.cibd</projFileName>
            <CompReportPDF>1</CompReportPDF>
            <CompReportXML>1</CompReportXML>
  22 🖹
            <ConsAssm>
              <Name>Base CZ12-NonresMetalFrameWallU062
              <CompatibleSurfType>ExteriorWall</CompatibleSurfType>
              <MatRef index="0">Stucco - 7/8 in.</MatRef>
              <MatRef index="1">Compliance Insulation R13.99/MatRef>
              <MatRef index="2">Air - Metal Wall Framing - 16 or 24 in. OC</matRef>
             <MatRef index="3">Gypsum Board - 1/2 in.</matRef>
            </r>
            <Mat>
  30 -
             <Name>Stucco - 7/8 in.
              <CodeCat>Plastering Materials</CodeCat>
             <CodeItem>Stucco - 7/8 in.</CodeItem>
            </Mat>
            <Mat>
<
                   Ln 1, Col 1, C0
                                UNIX UTF-8
                                                ▼ XML
                                                              ▼ Mod: 10/10/2014 6:30:58 AM File Size: 2346122 R/W INS
For Help, press F1
```



Under the Hood: *.csv









Compliance Analysis Run Time

- Adding option to use reduced calendar (# of weeks) for design parametrics
- Must still complete annual simulation for compliance certificate w/o watermark (once)
- No CEC guarantee that reduced run periods will match annual compliance results
- Available in November 2014 release



Compliance Forms

- Working to reduce the bulk of prescriptive forms needed to supplement PERF-1
- Utility ACE team working with building departments, energy consultants, CEC to re-design PERF-1
- January 2015 PERF-1 produced by CBECC-Com will stand alone – no additional prescriptive forms will be needed



HVAC Sizing

- 2013 Nonres ACM Manual specifies that HVAC sizes must be specified for the Proposed Design
- Energy consultants must work with mechanical designers to obtain these equipment specifications
- PERF-1 will not be generated if proposed HVAC equipment does not meet the calculated loads
- CBECC-Com includes the ability to specify in the PERF-1 if it is necessary to model equipment that will not be installed



Shading

- 2D Geometry version of CBECC-Com currently does not include modeling of shading
- Some options to gain credit for shading will be added in early 2015





